

## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

Claim 1 (currently amended): A roll of prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane; the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane having a length and a width; the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane having an top major surface and a bottom major surface defined by the length and the width of prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane; the top major surface of the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane having an exposed portion that is exposed to the weather when the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane is installed on a roof and a lateral edge portion, extending for the length of the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane, that is overlapped by an adjacent prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane when the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane is installed on a roof, the roll of prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane comprising consisting essentially of:

an asphalt saturated reinforcing substrate having a length and a width; the asphalt saturated reinforcing substrate having a top major surface and a bottom major surface defined by the length and the width of the asphalt saturated reinforcing substrate; a top asphalt layer overlaying and coextensive with the top major surface of the asphalt saturated reinforcing substrate and a bottom asphalt layer overlaying and coextensive with the bottom major surface of the asphalt saturated reinforcing substrate; the top and bottom asphalt layers, with the asphalt saturated reinforcing substrate, forming an asphalt saturated and coated reinforcing substrate;

a highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer; the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer consisting essentially of a

polymer binder material selected from a group consisting of acrylic-based elastomers and isocyanate-based elastomers, and a reflective pigment; bonded to a top surface of the top asphalt layer; the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer having a top surface forming a top surface of the exposed portion of the top major surface of the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane; the top surface of the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer having an initial solar reflectance of at least 0.65 and a solar reflectance of at least 0.50 after three years;

a polymer primer layer intermediate and bonded directly to a top surface of the top asphalt layer and a bottom surface of the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer that is impermeable to oils and other colored components of the top asphalt layer to keep the oils and other colored components of the top asphalt layer from exuding into the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer and reducing the reflectance of the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer; and

at least one of the top major surface and the bottom major surface of the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane having a release sheet thereon that is separable from the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane; that permits the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane to be wound into the roll for packaging, storage, shipping, and handling without the bottom major surface of the asphalt saturated reinforcing substrate adhering to or discoloring the top surface of the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer; and that permits the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane to be unwound from the roll for installation.

Claims 2 to 5 (canceled)

Claim 6 (currently amended): The prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane according to ~~claim 2~~ claim 1, wherein:

the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer overlies substantially the entire top major surface of the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane.

Claim 7 (currently amended): The prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane according to ~~claim 2~~ claim 1, wherein:

the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer only overlies the exposed portion of the top major surface of the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane.

Claims 8 to 13 (canceled)

Claim 14 (withdrawn): A method of making a prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane; the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane having a length and a width; the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane having an top major surface and a bottom major surface defined by the length and the width of prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane; the top major surface of the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane having an exposed portion that is exposed to the weather when the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane is installed on a roof and a lateral edge portion, extending for the length of the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane, that is overlapped by an adjacent prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof

roofing membrane when the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane is installed on a roof, the method comprising:

providing a reinforcing substrate having a length and a width; the reinforcing substrate having a top major surface and a bottom major surface defined by the length and the width of the reinforcing substrate;

saturating the reinforcing substrate with asphalt;

forming a top asphalt layer overlaying and coextensive with the top major surface of the reinforcing substrate and a bottom asphalt layer overlaying and coextensive with the bottom major surface of the reinforcing substrate so that the top and bottom asphalt layers, with the asphalt saturated reinforcing substrate, form an asphalt saturated and coated reinforcing substrate;

applying and bonding a highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer to a first portion of a top surface of the top asphalt layer of the saturated and coated reinforcing substrate; the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer forming the portion of the top major surface of the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane that is exposed to the weather when the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane is installed on a roof; the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer having a top surface that has an initial solar reflectance of at least 0.65 and a solar reflectance of at least 0.50 after three years;

applying a release means to at least one of the major surfaces of the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane so that the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane can be wound into a roll for packaging, storage, shipping, and handling and unwound from the roll for installation; and

winding the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane into a roll.

Claim 15 (withdrawn): The method of making a prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane according to claim 14, including:

applying a polymer primer layer, which is impermeable to oils and other colored components of the top asphalt layer, to the top asphalt layer so that: the polymer primer layer is interposed between the top asphalt layer and the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer to keep the oils and other colored components of the top asphalt layer from exuding into the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer and reducing the reflectance of the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer; the polymer primer layer being bonded the top surface of the top asphalt layer; and the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer being bonded to the top surface of the top asphalt layer by being bonded to a top surface of the polymer primer layer.

Claim 16 (withdrawn): The method of making a prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane according to claim 15, wherein:

the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer comprises a polymer binder material and a reflective pigment.

Claim 17 (withdrawn): The method of making a prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane according to claim 16, wherein:

the polymer binder material is selected from a group consisting essentially of: acrylic-based elastomers and isocyanate-based elastomers.

Claim 18 (withdrawn): The method of making a prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane according to claim 14, wherein:

the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer is applied to substantially the entire top surface of the top asphalt layer of the saturated and coated reinforcing substrate so that the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer forms substantially the entire top major surface of the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane.

Claim 19 (withdrawn): The method of making a prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane according to claim 14, wherein:

the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer is applied only to the first portion of the top surface of the top asphalt layer of the saturated and coated reinforcing substrate so that the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer only forms the exposed portion of the top major surface of the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane and an uncoated second portion of the top surface of the top asphalt layer forms the lateral edge portion of the prefabricated asphalt based waterproof roofing membrane that extends for the length of the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane and is overlapped by an adjacent prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane when the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane is installed on a roof.

Claim 20 (withdrawn): The method of making a prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane according to claim 14, wherein:

the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer is bonded directly to the top surface of the top asphalt layer.

Claim 21 (withdrawn): The method of making a prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane according to claim 20, wherein:

the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer comprises a polymer binder material and a reflective pigment.

Claim 22 (withdrawn): The method of making a prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane according to claim 21, wherein:

the polymer binder material is selected from a group consisting essentially of: acrylic-based elastomers and isocyanate-based elastomers.

Claim 23 (withdrawn): The method of making a prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane according to claim 20, wherein:

the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer is applied to substantially the entire top surface of the top asphalt layer of the saturated and coated reinforcing substrate so that the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer forms substantially the entire top major surface of the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane.

Claim 24 (withdrawn): The method of making a prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane according to claim 20, wherein:

the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer is applied only to the first portion of the top surface of the top asphalt layer of the saturated and coated reinforcing substrate so that the highly reflective non-asphalt based elastomeric coating layer only forms the exposed portion of the top major surface of the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane and an uncoated second portion of the top surface of the top asphalt layer forms the lateral edge portion of the prefabricated asphalt based waterproof roofing membrane that extends for the length of the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane and is overlapped by an

adjacent prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane when the prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane is installed on a roof.

Claim 25 (new): The prefabricated asphalt-based waterproof roofing membrane according to claim 1, wherein:

the polymer binder material of the highly reflective non-asphaltic based elastomeric coating layer is a polyurea elastomer.